

AVEKA

Employee Owned

Technology Readiness Levels and Scale-Up: the Path from R&D to Production

January 25, 2022

Particle Processing Services

Toll Manufacturing

Research & Development

Innovative Solutions



PRESENTED BY: WILLIE HENDRICKSON, CEO & FOUNDER

AVEKA Group

Presentation Outline

AVEKA Group

- Overview of **AVEKA** and Willie Hendrickson
- Some Thoughts on Commercialization and the Valley of Death
- The Inventors –
 - The Professor, the Scientist, and the Station Wagon Guy
- Academia and Industry – Some Large Differences
- Processing Dilemmas
- Technology and Manufacturing Readiness Levels
- Examples
- Some More Thoughts
- Conclusions

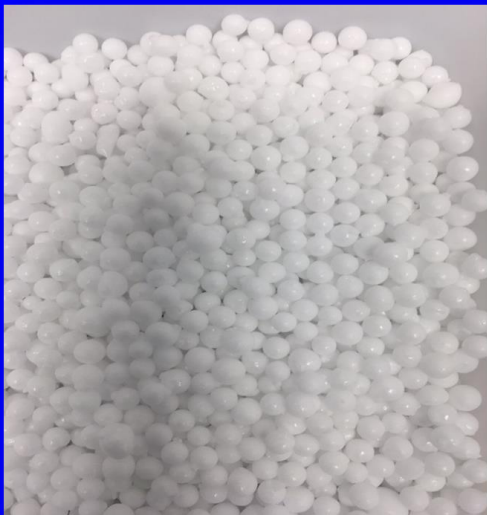
Commercialization Memes

- Novel ideas and concepts are difficult to come by
- The valley of death is an academic and government R&D problem
- There is only one sure way through the valley of death (lots of money)
- One person is smart enough to commercialize a product from invention to production



AVEKA

Group Overview



- Particle technology company focused on contract manufacturing and process development
- A spin-off of 3M in 1994
- Over 300 customers each year
 - Automotive
 - Chemical
 - Ceramics
 - Aerospace
 - Personal Care
 - Food
- 50-60 Scale-up and development projects per year
- Over 35 issued or applied patents

Willie Hendrickson Overview



- Organometallic chemist by training
- Founder or co-founder of 8 companies
- Over 50 issued or applied for US patents
- 20 publications
- President of the International Fine Particle Research Institute (IFPRI)
- Executive member of the AIChE Particle Technology Forum (PTF)
- Past Adjunct Professor University of Minnesota (Chemical Engineering and Food Science)
- American Birding Association board member



Sunbird of Thailand

The Inventors – The Professor, the Scientist and the Station Wagon Guy

Common Traits

- Have a great idea
- Have passion for the concept
- Have no appreciation for development

Academia

- Professors and grad students

Industry

- Internal idea generators: scientists, engineers, and marketing

Station Wagon Guys

- Retired executives or scientists



Industrial and Academia Approaches to Commercialization

Similarities

Inventors – Up to the Valley of Death

Developers – Drivers through Valley of Death

Funding Sources – Food and Fuel through the Valley of Death



Differences

Academia

- Equations
- Novel concepts based on fundamental research
- Characterization or lab-scale equipment

Industry

- Process optimization numbers
- Standard processes based on applied research
- Automatic, large scale, multi-unit ops equipment
- Station Wagon
Guys Belief





Processing Dilemmas

- Available equipment dilemma
Coffee Grinder
- Volume/Scalability dilemma
Pozarnsky Numbers
- Mass balance dilemma
- Optimization dilemma

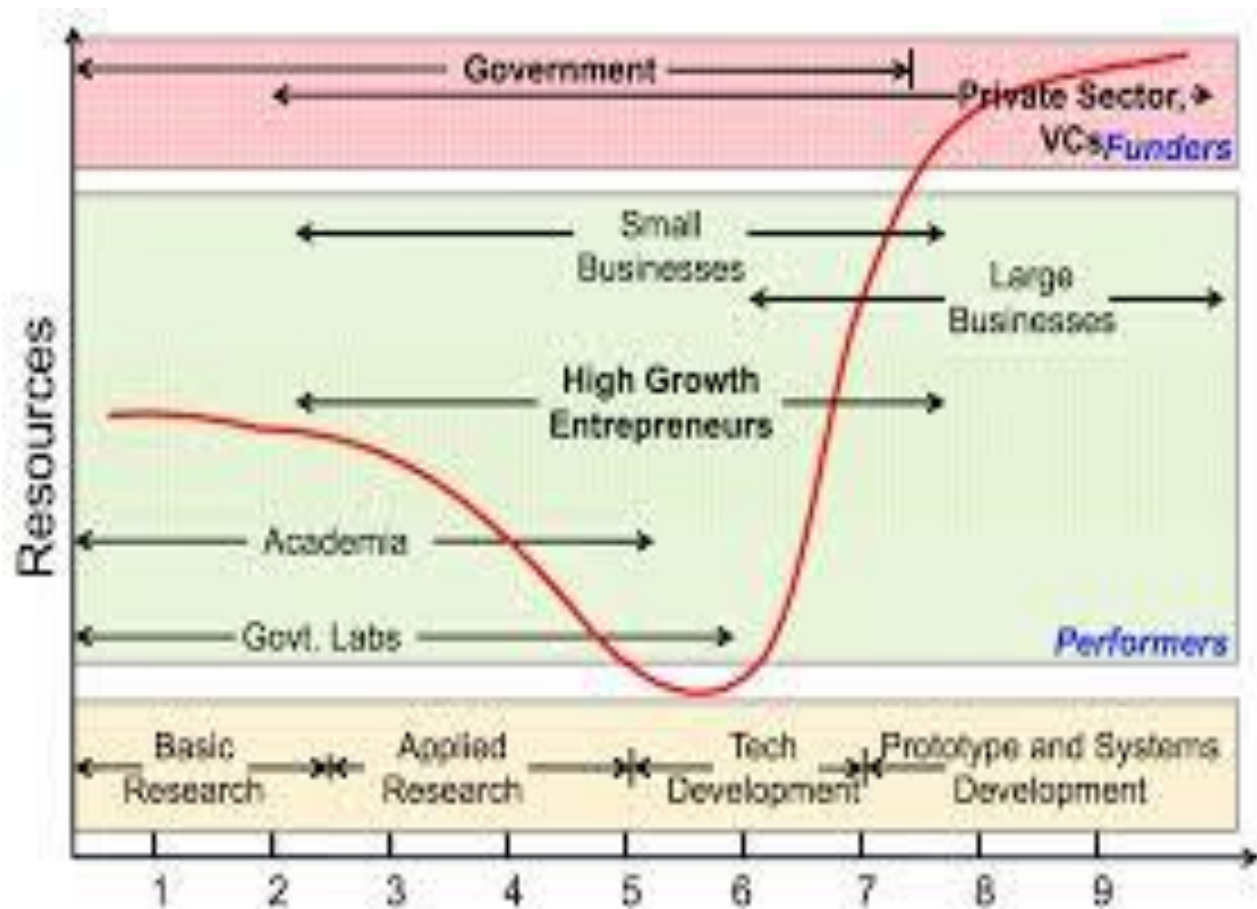


Technology Readiness Levels and the Valley of Death

Concept to grams to kilograms to metric tons



TRL	9	Commercialized
	8	Pre-production
	7	Field Test
	6	Prototype
	5	Bench / Lab Testing
	4	Detailed Design
	3	Preliminary Design
	2	Conceptual Design
	1	Basic Concept



Manufacturing Readiness Levels and the Industrial Valley of Death

Level	Description
10	Full Rate Production
9	Low Rate Production
8	Pilot Line
7	Production System
6	Prototype System
5	Large Scale Prototype
4	Small Scale Prototype
3	Validation
2	Research
1	Idea

How Does One Traverse the Valley of Death?



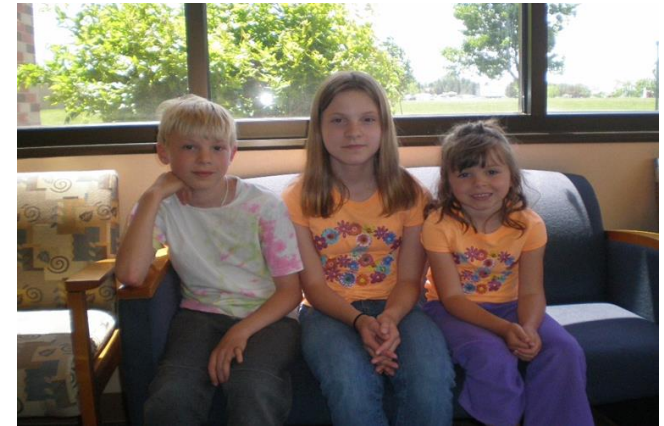
Assume that time to get through the valley of death is 10x what the discovery phase is.....if:

- You are lucky or
- You have an infinite amount of money
- The equipment, knowledge, and trained manpower for scaling your invention are already available
- You know the tricks

Karl Friedrich Gauss



Orrin, Nora, Laina



Why is scaling up so difficult?

Preparation is all done with small scale processing – one becomes immune to:

- Inefficiencies
- Not understanding alternative processes
- Bad choices of equipment
- Poor to no mass balances
- Not enough money

Acceptance of a new product or process needs to fit within current understandings of:

- Process standards
- Equipment modifications
- Trained operators
- Safety considerations
- Internal vs. external IP



The Examples.... Finally

Organometallic Photocatalysts

University of Florida

3M

Edible Cellulosic Fiber

USDA

Small Company

USDA Part II

AVEKA

Pigments, no Rocket Fuel, no Conductive Films

University of Toronto

3M

SBIR

AVEKA

Nanopowders (Israel VC Funded)

Cima Nanotech (Angel and VC Funded)

Monodisperse Beads for Bioassay

AVEKA

Particle Coating for Dry Powder Flow and E-Readers

3M

AVEKA



Organometallic Photocatalysts

Specific End Use

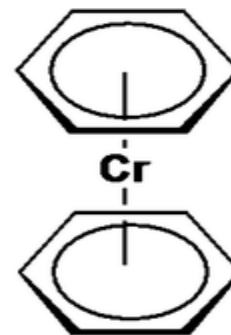
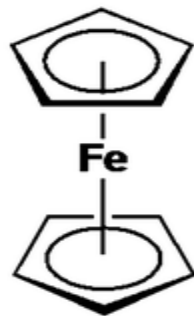
- Sandpaper

Development Pathway

- Internal

Time in the Valley of Death

- 16 years



WHAT WENT WRONG?

- Yield issues needed to be addressed
- Patent interference case with Ciba-Geigy
- Initial management indifference

THE REALITY

- Production equipment in place
- Reorientation of company from phenolics to epoxy resins

Preparation of Cellulose Fiber from Corn Bran

Specific End Use

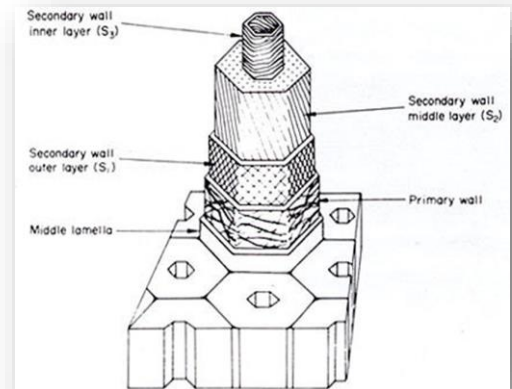
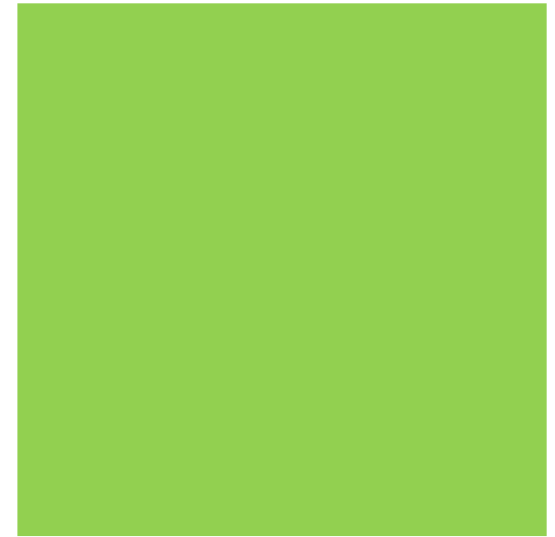
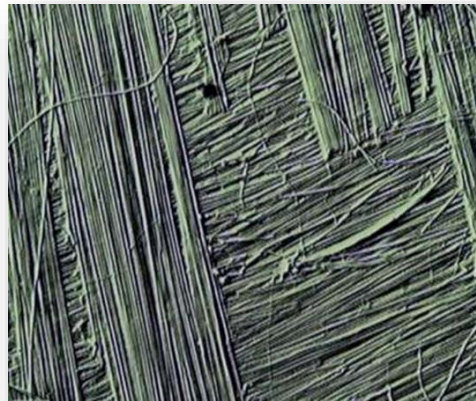
- Fat Replacement in Foods

Development Pathway

- Government
- Internal
- Government
- Outsourced

Time in the Valley of Death

- Never left



WHAT WENT WRONG?

- Process and science not understood
- Patent infringement suit

THE REALITY

- Company ran out of money
- New ownership and continued low production rates and volumes

Pigments, Rocket Fuel, Conductive Films

Specific End Use

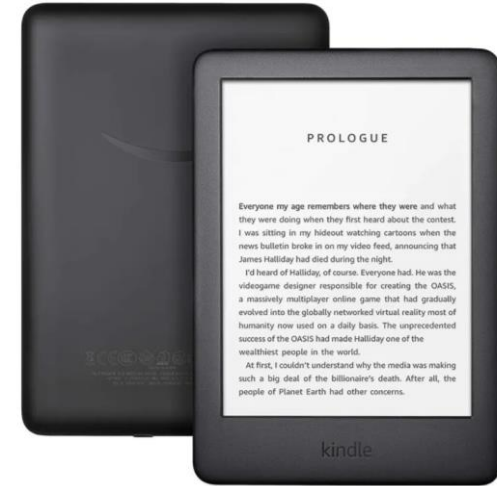
- Contact Lens
- Rocket Fuel
- Conductive Films

Development Pathway

- Academia
- Internal
- SBIR
- Internal
- VC Funded

Time in the Valley of Death

- Died in the Valley



WHAT WENT WRONG?

- Inventors and scale-up drivers were the same
- Variable end uses – no focus

THE REALITY

- Ran out of Funds (~\$25MM)
- Only one investor made money

Preparation of Monodisperse Wax Beads

Specific End Use

- Bioassay beads

Development
Pathway

- Customer
Funded

Time in the Valley of
Death

- Died in the Valley
(one year)



WHAT WENT WRONG?

- Nothing, process worked
- Unexpected problem - absorption of water in beads

THE REALITY

- Timeliness for customer caused death in the valley
- Too long in development (one year!!!) –multiple solutions

Surface Coating of Particles with Small Particles or Liquids

Specific End Use

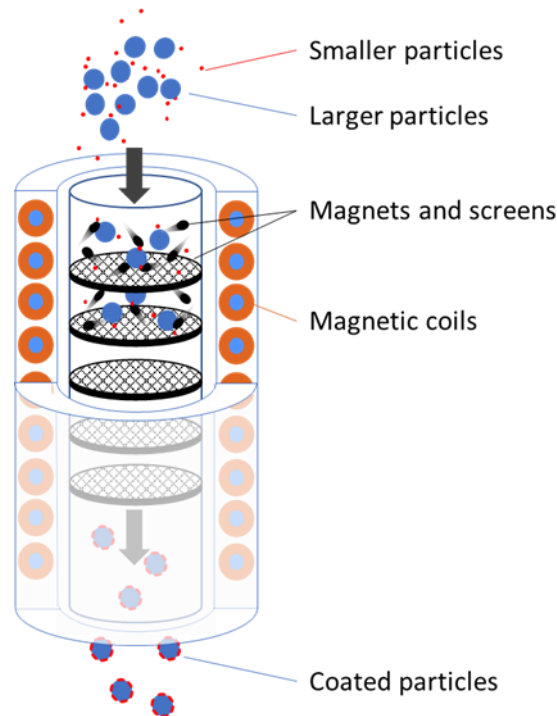
- Sandpaper
- Electronic Displays

Development Pathway

- Internal
- Internal
- Customer Funded

Time in the Valley of Death

- 8 years
- 4 years



WHAT WENT WRONG?

- Nothing – rapid development for both processes

THE REALITY

- Same process with different materials used in both development processes
- Development into known industries

Commercialization Memes

- Novel ideas and concepts are **not** difficult to come by **and can be distracting**
- The valley of death is an academic, government, **and industrial** R&D problem
- There **are many ways** through the valley of death, **if you have lots of money**
- One person is **not** smart enough to commercialize a product from start to finish

So, What Did I Leave Out?

- Scale-up is underappreciated and is all about **risk mitigation**
- Control your ego – there are others smarter than you
- Believe in yourself - do not let your ego be run over
- Do not be greedy
- The valley of death is harder than anything you will face – be prepared, get help, and have an occasional beer



Summary

Commercialization - Scale-up - Getting through the valley of death is all about:

- Money
- Available equipment
- Finding help in areas that you have no experience
- **Answer enough questions to convince your partner that you have mitigated risk**



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