

# HORIBA



Energy  
Innovation  
with **HORIBA**

Introduction of HORIBA's Initiatives towards  
a Hydrogen Society and Carbon Neutrality  
2023 - 2024

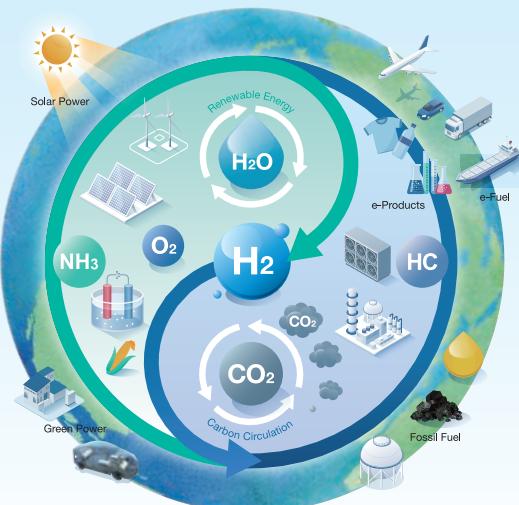
# Energy Innovation with HORIBA

HORIBA is committed to the realization of a carbon-neutral society and the adoption of new energies, such as hydrogen, to enhance energy efficiency worldwide. However, the practical implementation faces challenges, including reducing manufacturing costs. While technology development for CO<sub>2</sub> capture and reuse progresses, there are still hurdles to overcome.

Since our founding, we have been dedicated to developing and implementing advanced analytical and measurement technologies to protect the Earth and human health. In the field of hydrogen and energy, we offer flexible solutions ranging from gas measurement for hydrogen and CO<sub>2</sub>, material analysis, plant monitoring, to the evaluation of

secondary batteries, fuel cells, and electrolysis. Additionally, we provide comprehensive services, including engineering, consulting, contract analysis, and testing and evaluation expertise to meet your diverse needs.

With our global products and solutions, we contribute to achieving a carbon-neutral society and accelerating the scale-up of the hydrogen and energy industry. As your true partner, we address the evolving measurement needs of the new era by harnessing our knowledge and technology.



## HORIBA WILL CONTRIBUTE TO REALIZE THE CARBON NEUTRALITY THROUGH OUR MEASUREMENT TECHNOLOGIES TOWARD 2050.

### Maximize Total Energy Efficiency

To realize the optimization of energy society as a whole by improving energy efficiency, implementing energy-saving measures, and leveraging digital and IT technologies.

### Utilize Sustainable Green Energy

By generating electricity and heat energy from renewable energy sources and using that energy to convert water into hydrogen, it can be efficiently utilized as an energy source for daily life, transportation, and industry.

### Realize Carbon Capture & Circulation

To effectively capture and recycle carbon dioxide (CO<sub>2</sub>) to use it as a valuable resource for chemicals and synthetic fuels. Hydrogen also plays a key role in this process.

## HORIBA is the World's Partner in Sustainable Society

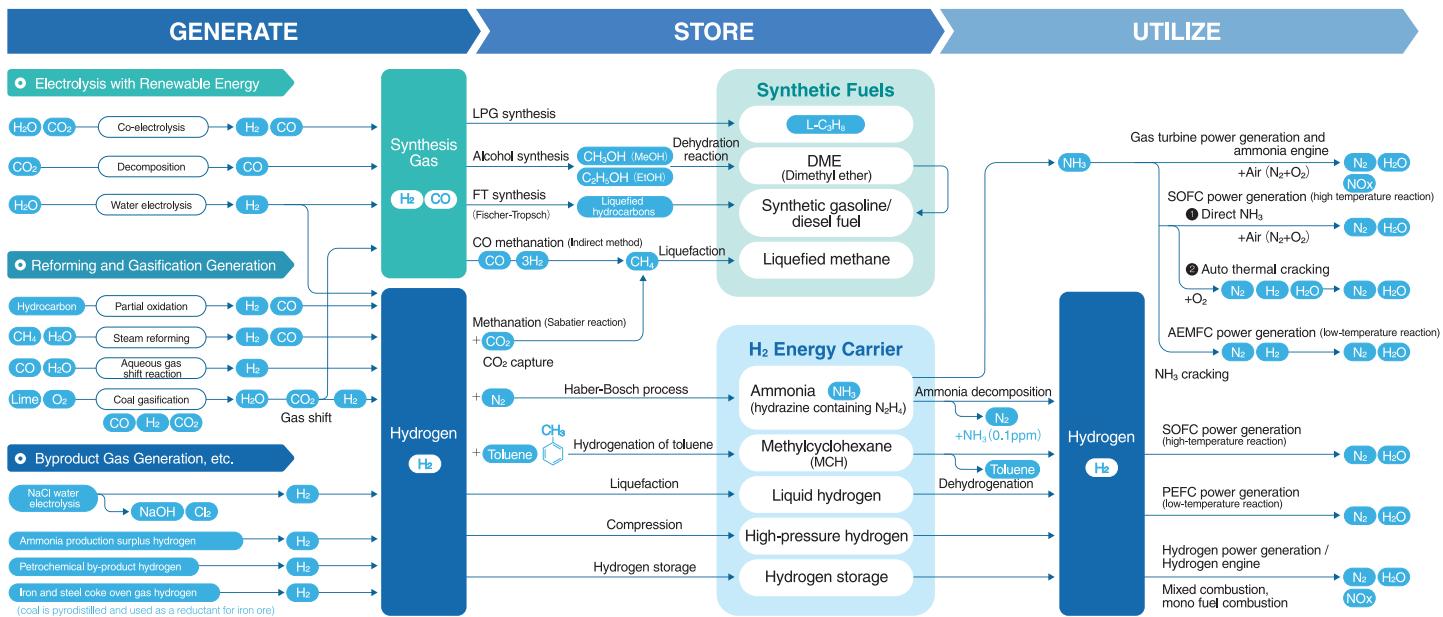
HORIBA, chosen by the world for the implementation of hydrogen society.

**Projects with World's Leading European Companies**

- USA**: HIMaC<sup>2</sup> (HORIBA Institute for Mobility and Connectivity<sup>2</sup>)
  - A Joint Initiative with University California Irvine (UCI)
  - Official Website
  - Facility Tour Video
- Germany**: Our Global Center of Excellence for Fuel Cells, Batteries and Electrolyzers **HORIBA eHUB**
  - E-LAB
- France**: Partnering with European Space Agency (ESA)
  - R&D Project for Mass Produce Electrolysis **H₂Giga**
    - In Cooperation with Sunfire for HT-EL-Stacks Project
- Netherlands**: Partnering with European Space Agency (ESA)
  - PEM Fuel Cell Evaluation
- China**: Our Largest Base for R&D, Engineering and Mass-production **HORIBA C-CUBE**
  - Official Website

## Why Hydrogen?

Hydrogen is a common medium for generating, storing and utilizing energy, and can be converted into the wide variety of hydrocarbon fuels and bulk materials.



## Our Measurement and Testing Solutions for Decarbonation Technologies



Fuel Cell



Fuel Cell Vehicle



Stationary Fuel Cell



Engine & Combustion



Hydrogen Station



Water Electrolysis



Hydrogen Production



Battery and Its Recycling



Reduction of CO<sub>2</sub> Emission



Direct Carbon Capture



Carbon Recycling



Life Cycle Assessment (GHG protocol)

Materials and Physical Properties
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Structural analysis</li> <li>Elemental analysis / quantitative elemental analysis</li> <li>Particle characterization and particle size analysis</li> <li>Thin film characterization</li> <li>Optical property characterization</li> <li>Hydrogen embrittlement evaluation</li> <li>In-line and on-line analysis</li> </ul>

Monitoring of Industrial Process
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Real-time gas monitoring</li> <li>Air quality (CO<sub>2</sub>) monitoring</li> <li>Process monitoring for thermal power generation</li> <li>Synthesis process monitoring</li> <li>Temperature monitoring</li> <li>Semiconductor manufacturing process monitoring</li> <li>Water quality analysis</li> <li>Water, sewage and wastewater monitoring</li> </ul>

Evaluation of Performance
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Fuel cell and water electrolysis performance evaluation</li> <li>Hydrogen and ammonia combustion evaluation</li> <li>Battery charge/discharge characteristics evaluation</li> <li>Initial shipping performance inspection (Fuel cells, water electrolysis, batteries)</li> <li>Catalyst performance evaluation</li> <li>Battery material degradation analysis</li> </ul>

Evaluation of System
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Powertrain evaluation</li> <li>Conformity and certification testing</li> <li>Vehicle evaluation and testing</li> <li>On-road real driving evaluation</li> <li>Factory energy management system</li> <li>Thermal management</li> <li>Safe operation of labs</li> </ul>

# 01

## Hydrogen Energy - from Research, Development to Social Implementation

### Analysis of FC / EC Materials

	Platinum distribution and Quencher mapping over electrolyte membrane
	Evaluation of crystallinity of DLC membrane separators, crystallinity of carbon coating on Bipolar Plate and also Pt/C catalyst carbon analysis
	Film quality evaluation of DLC membrane separators

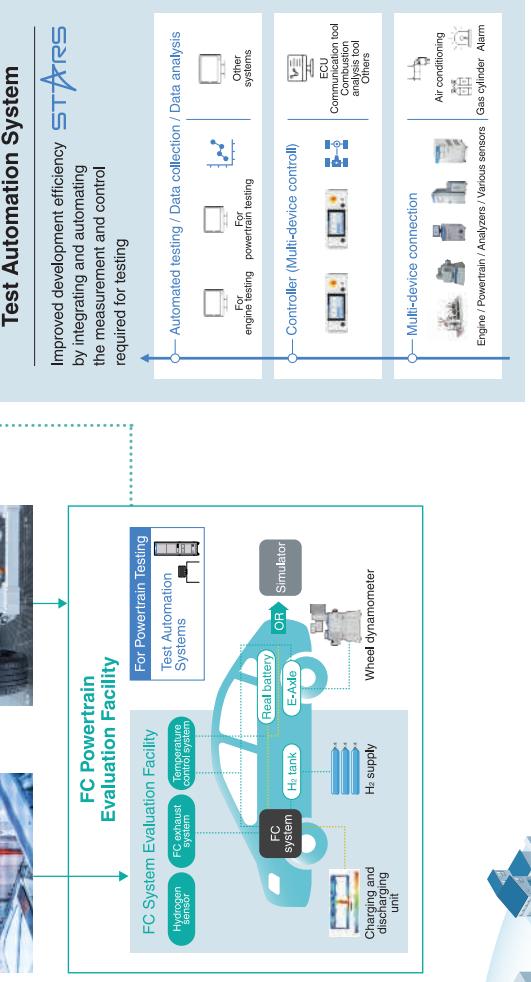
### Evaluation of FC System

	Development and adaptation of systems combining FC with auxiliary equipment such as air compressors, converters, and pumps.
	Development and adaptation of powertrains combining FC batteries and E-Axle.

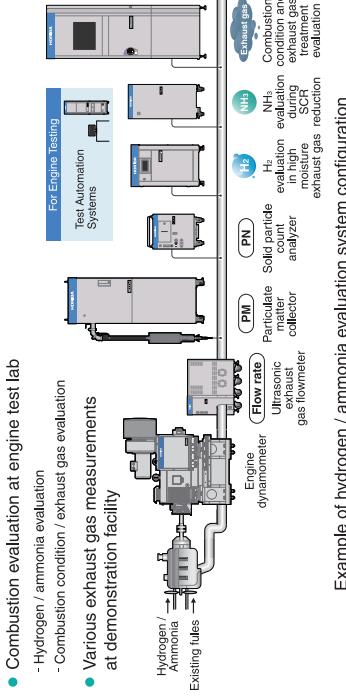
### Performance Evaluation of FC / EC

	Impedance evaluation (EIS/CV)
	Measurement of unreacted hydrogen evaluation
	H <sub>2</sub> measurement at explosion-proof area
	Membrane degradation evaluation (pH measurement)
	Catalyst degradation evaluation (CO <sub>2</sub> measurement)

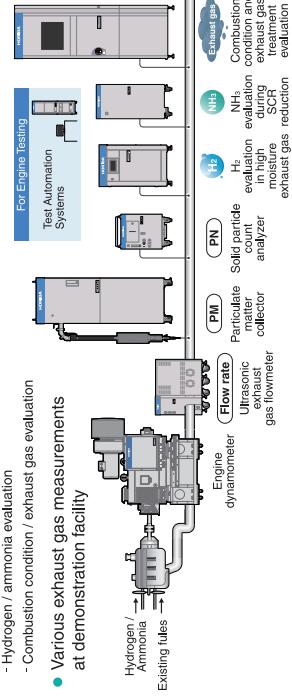
Example of fuel cell evaluation system configuration



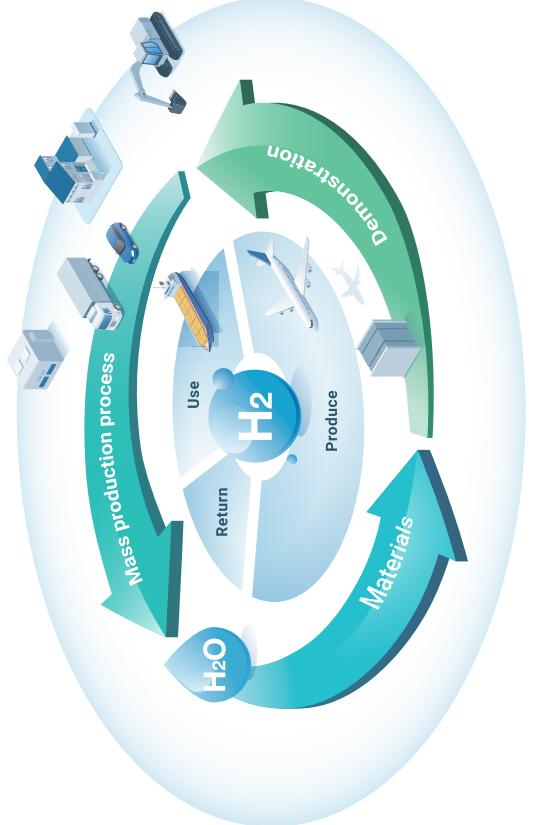
### Hydrogen and Ammonia Combustion



cell 2

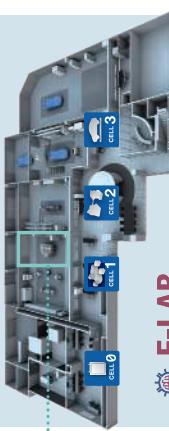


Example of hydrogen / ammonia evaluation system configuration



cell 2

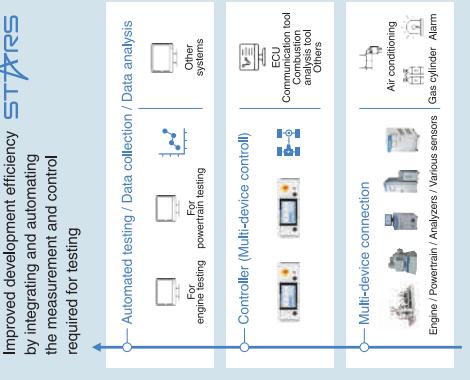
HORIBA proposes an upgrade to the FC system leveraging existing test bench assets. Furthermore, HORIBA will enable real-time connectivity with the powertrain bench in the future.



HORIBA BIWAKO EHARBOUR (Japan)



### Test Automation System



## 02

# Research, Development and Production of Carbon-Neutral Catalysts and Adsorbents / Desorbents

### Characterization of Catalyst Materials

- Evaluation of nanoparticle size of metal complexes for artificial photosynthesis
- Artificial Photosynthesis
- Catalyst Ink
- Precious metal Catalyst

### Characterization of Surface Reaction

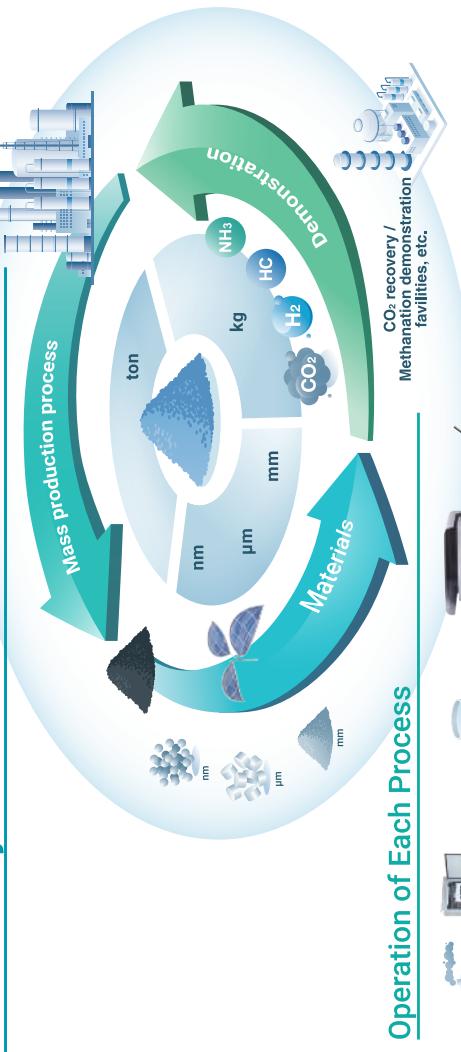
- Evaluation of photocatalyst luminescence characteristics
- Photocatalyst
- Catalyst / Adsorbent

### Measurement of Performance and Generation

- Evaluation of photocatalytic conversion efficiency
- Photocatalysis
- NH<sub>3</sub> Synthetic Catalyst
- H<sub>2</sub> Hydrogen Generation
- Efficiency evaluation of hydrogen generation (H<sub>2</sub> measurement)

### Evaluation of CO<sub>2</sub> Adsorbent / Desorbent

- Evaluation of CO<sub>2</sub> adsorption activity point of zeolite and amine
- Evaluation of CO<sub>2</sub> adsorption of concrete
- CO<sub>2</sub> Adsorption Substance
- Generates the real gas for simulation and supplies as test gas
- Evaluates under different test conditions (humidity, temperature, etc.)
- Continuously measures various gases



### Operation of Each Process

- Desulfurization, denitrification, exhaust gas monitoring
- Gas
- Solution
- H<sub>2</sub> Generation & Purification
- CO<sub>2</sub> collection
- Hydrogen generation and purification (H<sub>2</sub> and impurity gas measurement)
- (CO<sub>2</sub> and impurity gas measurement)

### Capacity Assessment of the Entire Facility

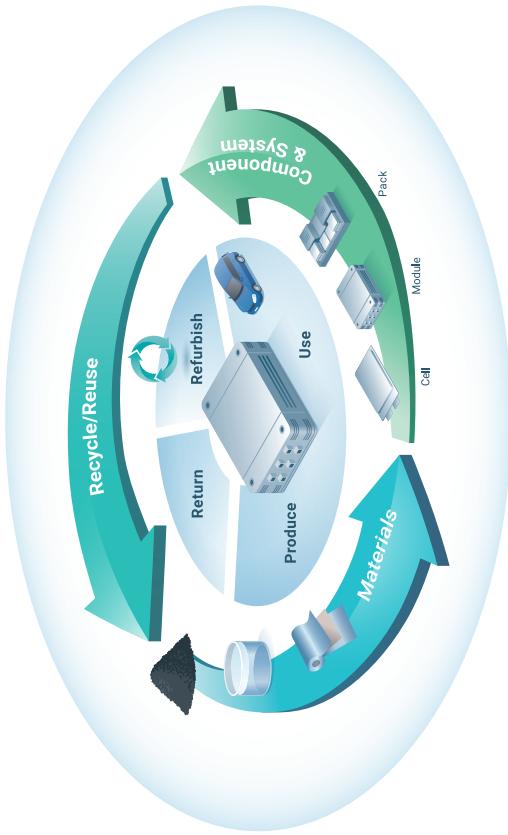
- Desulfurization and denitrification (SO<sub>2</sub>, NH<sub>3</sub>, NOx measurement)
- Gas
- Solution
- H<sub>2</sub> Generation & Purification
- CO<sub>2</sub> capture (CO<sub>2</sub> and impurity gas measurement)
- Hydrogen generation and purification (H<sub>2</sub> and impurity gas measurement)

### Evaluation of Catalysts and Adsorbent / Desorbent

- CO<sub>2</sub> selective permeation membrane
- Evaluation of crystallinity of CO<sub>2</sub> physical adsorbent
- Sulfur analysis of CO<sub>2</sub> separation membrane
- Material analysis (sampling)
- CO<sub>2</sub> Adsorption Substance
- Structural analysis of material solutions
- Measurement of gases generated in each reaction process

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The Circular Economy of Batteries



Material Analysis of All-Solid State Battery

A photograph of a rectangular solid-state battery module with a blue top cover and a black base.

## Crystal structure evaluation of solid electrolytes

## **solid electrolytes**

solid electrolytes

Material Analysis of Lithium-ion Battery

A white and blue box labeled "Electrode Material".

Particle dispersion evaluation of electrode material

Quality Assurance of Batteries

### Gas concentration measurement during material production (H<sub>2</sub>S measurement)

All Solid-state Battery

Liquid Li-ion Battery

The collage includes:

- A 3D rendering of a battery cell with internal temperature contours.
- A schematic diagram of a battery cell connected to a thermal model.
- A graph showing 3C charge characteristics at different temperatures, plotting Voltage [V] against Capacity [Ah].
- A graph showing BMS development according to application, plotting Voltage [V] against Capacity [Ah].
- A photograph of a battery pack being tested in a large water tank for penetration resistance.
- A close-up of a battery cell with a blue circle highlighting the 'Battery Cell' label.
- A vertical text box containing the following text: "Consulting - development, design, and prototyping of BMS (Battery Management System) and thermal management".
- A vertical text box containing the following text: "Safety evaluation in nail penetration tests of battery pack".

Recycle and Reuse of Batteries

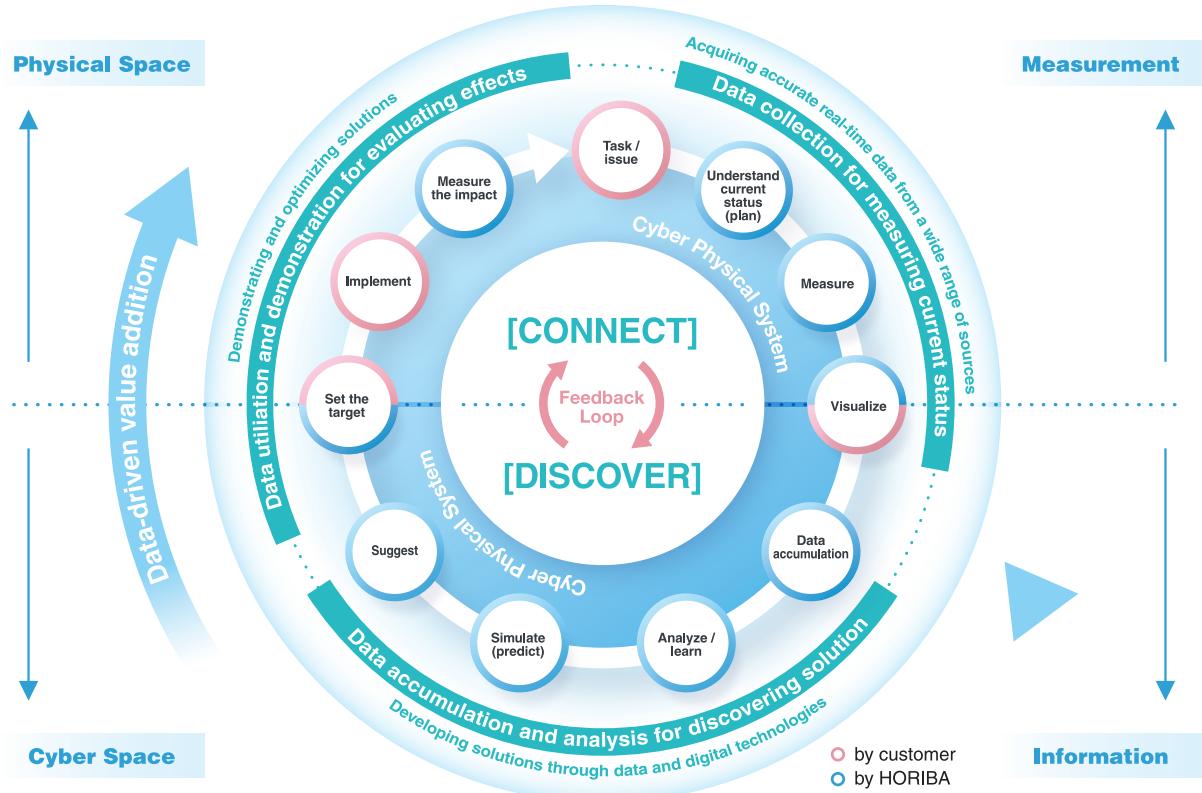
 	<b>GHG (Green House Gas) and emission gas measurement of recycling furnaces</b>
 	<b>Quantitative analysis of impurity elements in recycled materials</b>
 	<b>Diagnosis of deterioration (SoH-State of Health) of used batteries</b>
	<b>Contract analysis, subscription and remote support for analysis</b>

Component & System Testing Solutions

Charge / discharge characteristic evaluation of batteries

## HORIBA's Contribution to the Future of Measurement Technology

We will advance the evolution of our measuring, connecting and discovering technologies and build a Cyber-Physical System (CPS).

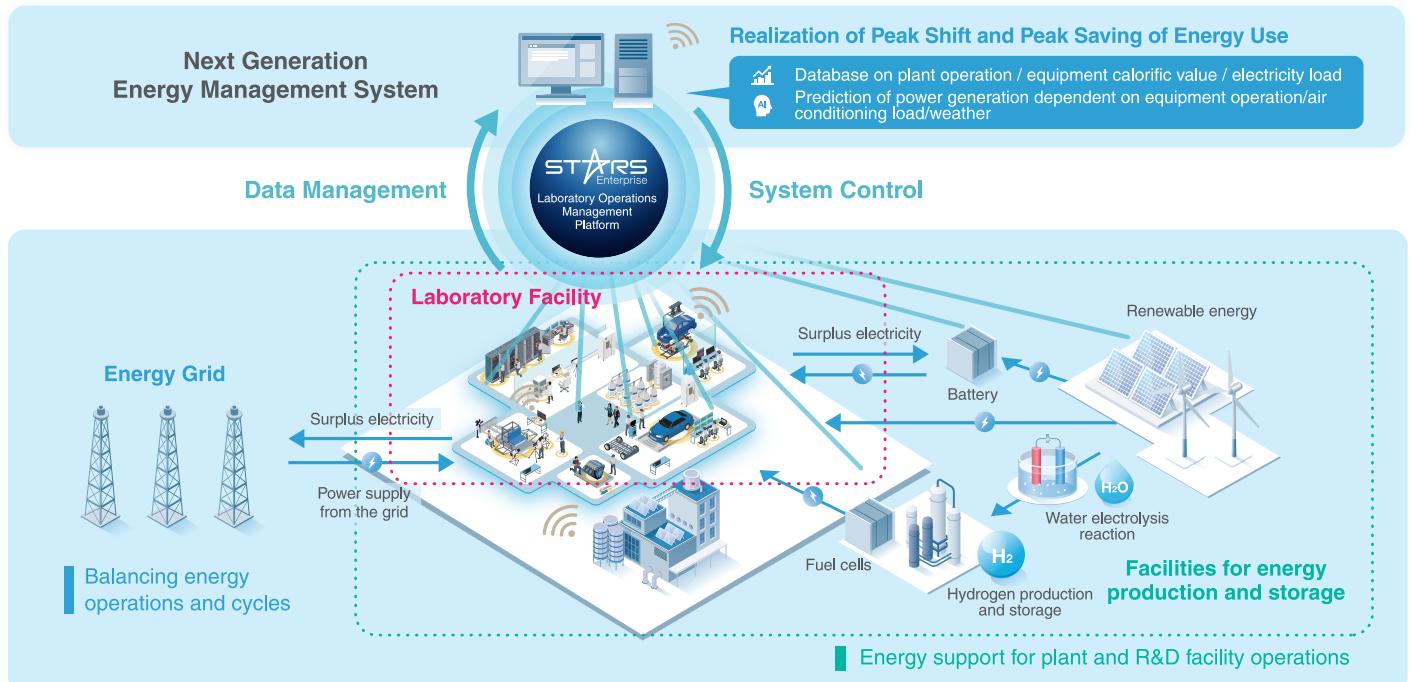


### HORIBA's Vision for CPS Implementation

## HORIBA Energy Management System Concept for Lab

HORIBA is addressing the challenges of fluctuating energy demand and the promotion of energy efficiency and renewable energy utilization in research and development facilities, where it is difficult to standardize the business processes for a wide range of experimentation and evaluation tasks.

We are working on establishing an "Energy Management System" that visualizes energy consumption in research and development sites and connects it to optimal utilization. Furthermore, we aim to develop a system that conducts software-based energy utilization simulations in virtual spaces, enabling us to propose optimal facility designs from the early stages of construction in research and development facilities.



## HORIBA Global Initiatives for Carbon Neutrality & Hydrogen Society

As a global company, HORIBA has 50 offices and centers of activity around the world, as well as technology development and business centers in key business areas, which can be regarded as the "headquarters" of HORIBA's business operations.

In the field of energy, we have development and production sites in main areas such as Japan, Europe, the U.S., and China, where we can find clues to global trends, and our excellent engineers continue to work on new technological development rooted in the needs of each region.



Magdeburg, Germany



Oberursel, Darmstadt,  
Leichlingen, Germany



Paris Saclay, France



Nuneaton, UK



Northampton, UK



Kyoto, Japan



Irvine CA, USA



Houston, USA



Analytical Solution Plaza  
Kyoto



Otsu, Japan



Reno, USA



Ann Arbor, USA



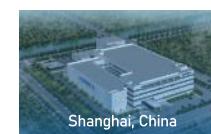
Piscataway, USA



Sao Paulo, Brazil



Pune, India



Shanghai, China



Aso, Japan

As of December, 2022

## Special Website for the Energy Field

Please visit our website for the latest energy trends and a wide range of analysis and measurement solutions related to hydrogen energy, CO<sub>2</sub> circulation, and energy management systems.

HORIBA contributes to the new era of smart energy production, storage and utilization.



Please access from the link:

<https://horiba.link/energy>

HORIBA  
Energy-related  
industry associations  
membership  
(as of 2023)

### Japan

- FC-Cubic Technology Research Association
- Hydrogen Value Chain Promotion Council
- Technical Research Association Lithium Ion Battery Materials Evaluation Research Center

### Germany

- Hydrogen Europe

**HORIBA, Ltd.**



Bulletin: HRE-0078B