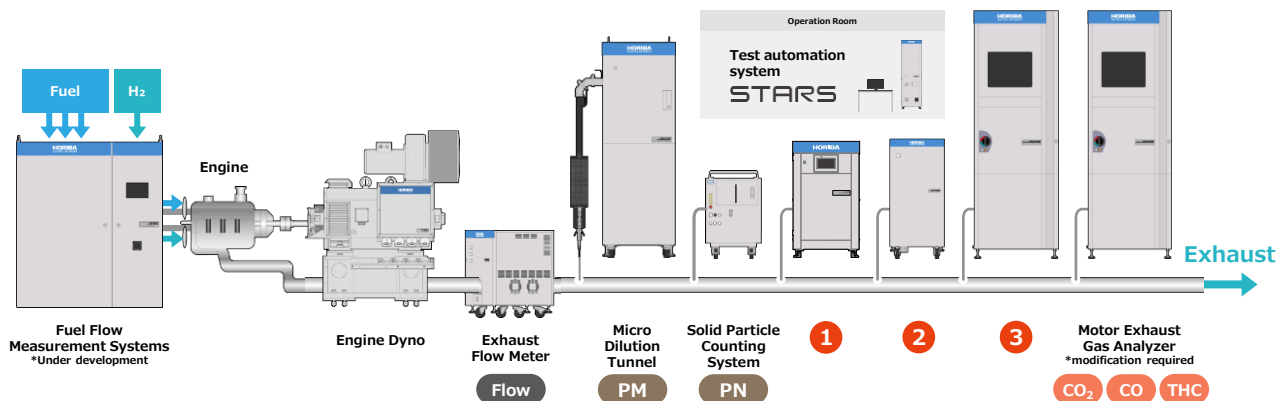


Hydrogen ICE Application Challenges & Solutions

EMISSIONS
ELECTRIFICATION
CAV
DATA



Please find details of the above points on the back side of this page



1 Hydrogen Gas Analyzer Hy-EVO

H₂

Correctly measure H₂ in exhaust gas containing high moisture with Wet
Accurate determination of combustion efficiency from unburned hydrogen

- Highly accurate wet measurement eliminates error factors due to dry-wet conversion
- High-speed response enables transient hydrogen gas concentration measurement
- Safety design considering hydrogen characteristics



2 Laser Spectroscopic Motor Exhaust Gas Analyzer MEXA-ONE IRLAM



Correctly measuring combustion conditions to reduce NH₃
Supports exhaust gas reduction by correctly evaluating NH₃ generated during SCR reduction

- Unparalleled response to stoichiometric and lean combustion changes
- Wide range to accurately evaluate the peak during stoichiometric and lean combustion
- Sampling technology to correctly measure NH₃ is also proposed (patent registered)

NO

NO₂

NH₃

N₂O



3 FTIR Exhaust Gas Analyzer FTX-ONE series

Simultaneous multi-component measurement
to correctly measure combustion conditions and aftertreatment performance
Simultaneous measurement of H₂O and NO_x/NH₃/N₂O with a single unit

- Unparalleled response to stoichiometric and lean combustion changes
- Low flow sampling to minimize turbulence in the measurement field
- Measurement of up to 28 components, including high-concentration moisture

H₂O

NO

NO₂

NH₃

N₂O

CO₂

etc.

Development Challenges for Hydrogen Engines

Combustion Optimization

- Development of A/F and λ sensor
- Suppression of abnormal combustion
- Improved power output by supercharging, direct/high pressure injection
- Prevention of deterioration caused by large amounts of moisture
- Optimal map creation for hydrogen fuel characteristics
- Hardware improvements

Aftertreatment Development

- NO_x reduction using catalysts (TWC /SCR /DOC, etc.) and EGR
- Suppression of NH₃ formation by H₂/NO_x reaction in TWC
- Reduction of NH₃ slip from Urea SCR
- Suppression of N₂O generation in ASC
- Inhibition of CO₂ generation from Urea and engine oil
- Inhibition of PM/PN from blow-by gas
- Get the latest regulatory trends

Safety

- Leakage countermeasures for injectors
- Hydrogen concentration in crankcase management
- Ensure reliability of parts against by-products
- Countermeasures against hydrogen embrittlement